## References

- Alberta Hate Crimes Committee (2015). *#Stophateab.ca: Documenting hate incidents in Alberta.* <u>https://stophateab.ca/</u>
- Alizai, H. (2021). Impact of Islamophobia on post-secondary Muslim students attending Ontario universities. *Race Ethnicity and Education*, *24*(3), 357-374. <u>https://doi.org/10.1080/13613324.2020.1798388</u>
- Anova (2021). *Map my experience*. <u>https://www.anovafuture.org/mapmyexperience/</u>
- Braun, V. & Clarke, V. (2006). Using thematic analysis in psychology. *Qualitative Research in Psychology*, *3*(2), 77-101. <u>https://doi.org/10.1191/1478088706qp063oa</u>
- Braun, V. & Clarke, V. (2013). Successful qualitative research: A practical guide for beginners. Sage.
- Budd, B. (2021). Maple-glazed populism: Political opportunity structures and right-wing populist ideology in Canada. *Journal of Canadian Studies*, *55*(1), 152-176. <u>https://doi.org/10.3138/jcs.2019-0046</u>
- Canadian Centre for Justice and Community Safety Statistics. (2022). Uniform Crime Reporting Survey (UCR) Manual. *Statistics Canada*. <u>https://www.justice.gc.ca/eng/rp-pr/cj-jp/victim/rd16-rr16/p1.html</u>
- Canadian Human Rights Commission. (2020). *What is harassment?* <u>https://www.chrc-ccdp.gc.ca/en/about-human-rights/what-harassment</u>
- Center for Disability Rights: Integration, Independence, Civil Rights. #Ableism. https://cdrnys.org/blog/uncategorized/ableism/
- Chadha, E. (2020, October 5). A critical juncture of hate. *Ontario Human Rights Commission*. https://www.ohrc.on.ca/en/news\_centre/critical-juncture-hate.
- Chaudhry, I. (2021). Making hate visible: Online hate incident reporting tools. *Journal of Hate Studies*, *17*(1), 64-73. <u>https://doi.org/10.33972/jhs.188</u>
- City of Toronto. (2023). *Islamophobia*. <u>https://www.toronto.ca/community-people/get-involved/community/toronto-for-all/islamophobia/</u>
- Costello, M., Vishwamitra, N., Liao, S., Cheng, L., Luo, F., & Hu, H. (2023). COVID-19 and sinophobia: Detecting warning signs of radicalization on Twitter and Reddit. *Cyberpsychology, Behavior, and Social Networking*, *26*(7), 546-553. <u>https://doi.org/10.1089/cyber.2022.0200</u>
- Council of Agencies Serving South Asians. (2022, December 9). #EradicateHate 2.0. CASSA (blog). https://www.cassa.ca/eradicatehate-2-0/

- Craig, S. L., Eaton, A. D., McInroy, L. B., D'Souza, S. A., Krishnan, S., Wells, G. A., ... & Leung, V. W. (2020). Navigating negativity: A grounded theory and integrative mixed methods investigation of how sexual and gender minority youth cope with negative comments online. *Psychology & Sexuality*, *11*(3), 161-179. <u>https://doi.org/10.1080/19419899.2019.1665575</u>
- Criminal Code, R.S.C. 1985, c. C-46.
- Criminal Code, R.S.C. 1985, c. C-46, s 318 (1).
- Criminal Code, R.S.C. 1985, c. C-46, s 430 (1).
- Criminal Code, R.S.C. 1985, c. C-46, s 718 (2).
- Dauvergne, M., Scrim, K., & Brennan, S. (2006). *Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics Profile Series: Hate crime in Canada (Catalogue no. 85F0033M – No. 17).* Statistics Canada. <u>https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/85f0033m/85f0033m2008017-eng.pdf</u>
- Du Mont, J., & Forte, T. (2016). Perceived discrimination and self-rated health in Canada: An exploratory study. *BMC Public Health*, *16*(1), 1-9. <u>https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-016-3344-y</u>.
- Erentzen, C., & Schuller, R. (2020). Exploring the dark figure of hate: Experiences with police bias and the under-reporting of hate crime. *Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice*, 62(2), 64-97. <u>https://doi.org/10.3138/cjccj.2019-0035</u>
- Esses, V., McRae, J., Alboim, N., Brown, N., Friesen, C., Hamilton, L., ... & Walton-Roberts, M. (2021). Supporting Canada's COVID-19 resilience and recovery through robust immigration policy and programs. *Facets*, *6*(1), 686-759. <u>https://doi.org/10.1139/facets-2021-0014</u>
- European Institute for Gender Equality. (2023). *Marginalized groups*. <u>https://eige.europa.eu/publications-</u> <u>resources/thesaurus/terms/1175?language\_content\_entity=en</u>
- Fahim, C., Cooper, J., Theivendrampillai, S., Pham, B., & Straus, S. E. (2023). Exploring Canadian perceptions and experiences of stigma during the COVID-19 pandemic. *Frontiers in Public Health*, *11*, 1068268. <u>https://doi.org/10.3389/fpubh.2023.1068268</u>
- Fording, R. C., & Schram, S. F. (2020). *Hard white: The mainstreaming of racism in American politics*. Oxford University Press.
- Frideres, J. S. (2021, January 18). Racism. *The Canadian Encyclopedia*. https://www.thecanadianencyclopedia.ca/en/article/racism
- Gladu, M. (2021). Impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic on women: Report of the Standing Committee on the Status of Women. House of Commons, Canada. https://www.ourcommons.ca/DocumentViewer/en/43-2/FEWO/report-6/

- Government of Canada. (2019). *Abuse: Types of abuse*. Immigration, Refugees and Citizenship Canada. <u>https://www.canada.ca/en/immigration-refugees-citizenship/corporate/publications-manuals/operational-bulletins-manuals/service-delivery/abuse/types-abuse.html</u>
- Government of Canada. (2023). *Anti-racism lexicon*. Department of National Defense. <u>https://www.canada.ca/en/department-national-defence/services/systemic-racism-discrimination/anti-racism-toolkit/anti-racism-lexicon.html</u>
- Government of Canada. (2023). *What is gender-based violence?* Women and Gender Equality Canada. <u>https://women-gender-equality.canada.ca/en/gender-based-violence/about-gender-based-violence.html</u>
- Grey, C., Tian, I. L., Skakoon-Sparling, S., Daroya, E., Klassen, B., Lessard, D., ... & Grace, D. (2023). Unpacking racism during COVID-19: Narratives from racialized Canadian gay, bisexual, and queer men. *International Journal for Equity in Health*, 22(1), 152. <u>https://link.springer.com/article/10.1186/s12939-023-01961-z</u>
- Guo, S., & Guo, Y. (2021). Combating anti-Asian racism and xenophobia in Canada: Toward pandemic anti-racism education in post-COVID-19. *Beijing International Review of Education*, *3*(2), 187-211. <u>https://doi.org/10.1163/25902539-03020004</u>
- Hate Crimes Community Working Group. (2006). Addressing hate crime in Ontario: Final Report of the Hate Crimes Community Working Group. Province of Ontario. https://www.ohrc.on.ca/en/fishing-without-fear-report-inquiry-assaults-asian-canadiananglers/appendix
- Hate Crimes Community Working Group. (2006). Addressing hate crime in Ontario: Final report of the Hate Crimes Community Working Group to the Attorney General and the Minister of Community Safety and Correctional Services. Public Safety Canada. <u>https://www.publicsafety.gc.ca/lbrr/archives/cnmcs-plcng/cn29799-eng.pdf</u>
- Heidinger, L., & Cotter, A. (2020). Perceptions of personal safety among population groups designated as visible minorities in Canada during the COVID-19 pandemic (Catalogue no. 45280001). StatCan COVID-19: Data into insights for a better Canada – Statistics Canada. https://youthrex.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/00046-eng.pdf
- Horeck, T., Ringrose, J., Milne, B., & Mendes, K. (2023). *Postdigital teens: Gender based violence and tech facilitated harms during Covid-19: Final report.* University College London.
- Hsu, J. T. H., & Tsai, R. T. H. (2022). Increased online aggression during COVID-19 lockdowns: twostage study of deep text mining and difference-in-differences analysis. *Journal of Medical Internet Research*, *24*(8), e38776. <u>https://doi.org/10.2196/38776</u>
- Internet Matters. (2023). What's in this hub? Online safety issues. https://www.internetmatters.org/issues/online-hate/#what-is-online-hate

- Kelshall, C. M. (2018). Chapter 2: Violent transnational social movements. In C. M. Kelshall and V. Dittmar (Eds.), *Accidental power: How non-state actors hijacked legitimacy and re-shaped the international system* (p. 24-39). Simon Fraser University Library.
- Kelshall, C. M. & Meyers, S. (2019). *PREPARED: A program to educate on the prevention and reduction of extremist discourse*. Simon Fraser University Library.
- Kennedy-Turner, K., Côté-Lussier, C., & Helly, D. (2023). A snapshot of hate: Subjective psychological distress after a hate crime: An exploratory study on victimization of Muslims in Canada. *Journal of Muslim Mental Health*, *17*(1). <u>https://doi.org/10.3998/jmmh.480</u>
- Legal Info Nova Scotia. (2022). *Beyond the binary Guide.* <u>https://www.legalinfo.org/beyondthebinary</u>
- Leigh, J. P., Moss, S. J., Tiifu, F., FitzGerald, E., Brundin-Mathers, R., Dodds, A., ... & Ng-Kamstra, J. (2022). Lived experiences of Asian Canadians encountering discrimination during the COVID-19 pandemic: A qualitative interview study. *Canadian Medical Association Open Access Journal*, *10*(2), E539-E545. <u>https://doi.org/10.9778/cmajo.20220019</u>
- London Police Service. (2023, February 24). *Anonymous Tool to Report Sexual Violence 'Speak Out.'* <u>https://www.londonpolice.ca/en/news/speak-out.aspx</u>
- Martin, J. (2020). Eliminate hate: Hate crimes and hate speech in Canada. *The Journal of Intelligence, Conflict, and Warfare*, *3*(1), 33-46, <u>https://doi.org/10.21810/jicw.v3i1.2361</u>
- Mcleod, S. (2023, September 30). Prejudice vs. discrimination in psychology. *Simply Psychology.* <u>https://www.simplypsychology.org/prejudice.html</u>
- Mensah, J., & Williams, C. J. (2022). Socio-structural injustice, racism, and the COVID-19 pandemic: A precarious entanglement among Black immigrants in Canada. *Studies in Social Justice*, *16*(1), 123-142. <u>https://doi.org/10.26522/ssj.v16i1.2690</u>
- Meyers, S. (2019). Is there a gap in Canada's hate crime laws? The identification of soft violence as a tool for current right-wing extremist. *The Journal of Intelligence, Conflict, and Warfare, 2*(2), 1-14. <u>https://doi.org/10.21810/jicw.v2i2.1060</u>
- Ndumbe-Eyoh, S., Muzumdar, P., Betker, C., & Oickle, D. (2021). 'Back to better': amplifying health equity, and determinants of health perspectives during the COVID-19 pandemic. *Global Health Promotion*, *28*(2), 7-16. https://doi.org/10.1177/17579759211000975
- Ontario Human Rights Commission. *Featured stories*. <u>https://www.ohrc.on.ca/en</u>
- Ontario Human Rights Commission. *Taking action to build awareness and challenge hate in Ontario*. <u>https://www.ohrc.on.ca/en/taking-action-build-awareness-and-challenge-hate-ontario</u>.
- Ontario Human Rights Commission. *Ageism and age discrimination (fact sheet)*. https://www.ohrc.on.ca/en/ageism-and-age-discrimination-fact-sheet

- OSCE Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights. (2022). *Canada*. OSCE ODHIR Hate Crime Reporting. <u>https://hatecrime.osce.org/canada</u>
- Ottawa Police. (2023, January 12). *Annual hate crimes data show a 13% increase in reporting to police*. <u>https://www.ottawapolice.ca/en/news/annual-hate-crimes-data-show-a-13-increase-in-reporting-to-police.aspx</u>.
- Ottawa Police. (2022, December 5). *Hate motivated incidents*. <u>https://ottawapolice-icrt-ops1.esolg.ca/en/who-we-are/hate-motivated-incidents.aspx</u>.
- Perry, B. (2015). Disrupting the mantra of multiculturalism: Hate crime in Canada. *American Behavioral Scientist*, *59*(13), 1637-1654. <u>https://doi.org/10.1177/0002764215588816</u>
- Pezzella, F. S., & Fetzer, M. D. (2021). *The measurement of hate crimes in America*. Springer International Publishing. <u>https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-51577-5</u>
- Pezzella, F. S., Fetzer, M. D., & Keller, T. (2019). The dark figure of hate crime underreporting. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 0002764218823844. <u>https://doi.org/10.1177/0002764218823844</u>
- Pretus, C., Ray, J. L., Granot, Y., Cunningham, W. A., & Van Bavel, J. J. (2023). The psychology of hate: Moral concerns differentiate hate from dislike. *European Journal of Social Psychology*, *53*(2), 336-353. <u>https://doi.org/10.1002/ejsp.2906</u>
- Province of Ontario. (2023, May 5). *Ontario strengthening supports to combat hate and create safer communities*. <u>https://news.ontario.ca/en/release/1003017/ontario-strengthening-supports-to-combat-hate-and-create-safer-communities</u>
- Province of Ontario. (2023, June 1). *Ontario supporting new initiatives to combat hate in London*. https://news.ontario.ca/en/release/1003122/ontario-supporting-new-initiatives-to-combat-hatein-london
- Roberts. J. V. (1995). Disproportionate harm: Hate crime in Canada. *Department of Justice*. https://www.justice.gc.ca/eng/rp-pr/csj-sjc/crime/wd95\_11-dt95\_11/wd95\_11.pdf
- Robson, J., Tedds, L., et al. (2022). Impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic on women in Canada. *Royal Society of Canada*. <u>https://rsc-src.ca/sites/default/files/pdf/Women%20PB\_EN.pdf</u>
- Rousseau, C., Hassan, G., Moreau, N., & Thombs, B. D. (2011). Perceived discrimination and its association with psychological distress among newly arrived immigrants before and after September 11, 2001. *American Journal of Public Health*, 101(5), 909-915. https://doi.org/10.2105/AJPH.2009.173062
- Schweppe, J. (2021). What is a hate crime? *Cogent Social Sciences*, 7(1), 1902643. https://doi.org/10.1080/23311886.2021.1902643
- Sekalala, S., Perehudoff, K., Parker, M., Forman, L., Rawson, B., & Smith, M. (2021). An intersectional human rights approach to prioritising access to COVID-19 vaccines. *BMJ Global Health*, *6*(2), e004462. <u>https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjgh-2020-004462</u>.

- Soreff, S. M., Gupta, V., Wadhwa, R., & Arif, H. (2023). Aggression. In *StatPearls*. StatPearls Publishing. <u>https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/28846310/</u>
- Statistics Canada. (2020). *Experiences of discrimination during the COVID-19 pandemic*. https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/daily-quotidien/200917/dq200917a-eng.htm.
- Statistics Canada (2021). *Visible minority of* person. https://www23.statcan.gc.ca/imdb/p3Var.pl?Function=DEC&Id=45152
- Statistics Canada (2023). *Police-reported hate crime, 2021*. <u>https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/daily-quotidien/230322/dq230322a-eng.htm</u>.
- Statistics Canada. (2023). *Police-reported crime statistics in Canada, 2022.* https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/daily-quotidien/230727/dq230727b-eng.htm.
- Swan, E. (2020). COVID-19 foodwork, race, gender, class and food justice: An intersectional feminist analysis. *Gender in Management: An International Journal*, *35*(7/8), 693-703. https://doi.org/10.1108/GM-08-2020-0257
- The Centre for Addiction and Mental Health (CAMH). (2023). *Trauma*. https://www.camh.ca/en/health-info/mental-illness-and-addiction-index/trauma
- The Mosaic Institute. (2021). Through our eyes: Understanding the impact of online hate on Ontario communities: With a focus on Black, Indigenous, Jewish, and Muslim communities. https://mosaicadmin.hypertextlabs.com/uploads/KEY\_FINDINGS\_Through\_Our\_Eyes\_Research\_T he\_Mosaic\_Institute\_59145c82f2.pdf
- Toronto Police Service (2023). *Hate-motivated crime*. <u>https://www.tps.ca/hate-motivated-crime/</u>.
- Subedi, R., Greenberg, L., & Turcotte, M. (2020). COVID-19 mortality rates in Canada's ethnocultural neighbourhoods (Catalogue no. 45280001). StatCan COVID-19: Data to insights for a better Canada – Statistics Canada. <u>https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/45-28-0001/2020001/article/00079-eng.htm</u>.
- Vink, D., Abbas, T., Veilleux-Lepage, Y., & McNeil-Willson, R. (2023). "Because they are women in a man's world": A critical discourse analysis of incel violent extremists and the stories they tell. *Terrorism and Political Violence*, 1-17. <u>https://doi.org/10.1080/09546553.2023.2189970</u>
- Violence Against Women Learning Network. (2020). COVID-19 and gender-based violence in Canada: Key issues and recommendations. *The Learning Network at the Centre for Research & Education on Violence Against Women & Children*. <u>https://gbvlearningnetwork.ca/our-work/backgrounders/covid19gbvcanada/covid19\_genderbased\_violence\_in\_canada\_key\_issues\_and\_recommendations.html</u>
- Walther, J. B. (2022). Social media and online hate. *Current Opinion in Psychology*, 45, 101298. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.copsyc.2021.12.010

- Wang, J. H, & Greg, M. (2022). *Police-reported hate crime in Canada, 2020.* Canadian Centre for Justice and Community Safety Statistics – Statistics Canada. <u>https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/85-002-x/2022001/article/00005-eng.htm</u>.
- Williams, M. T., Khanna Roy, A., MacIntyre, M. P., & Faber, S. (2022). The traumatizing impact of racism in Canadians of colour. *Current Trauma Reports*, 8(2), 17-34. <u>https://doi.org/10.1007/s40719-022-00225-5</u>
- Yakubovich, A. R., & Maki, K. (2022). Preventing gender-based homelessness in Canada during the COVID-19 pandemic and beyond: The need to account for violence against women. *Violence Against Women*, *28*(10), 2587-2599. <u>https://doi.org/10.1177/10778012211034202</u>.
- YMCA Canada. (2021). 2SLGBTQIA+ inclusion. https://www.ymca.ca/2slgbtqia-inclusion